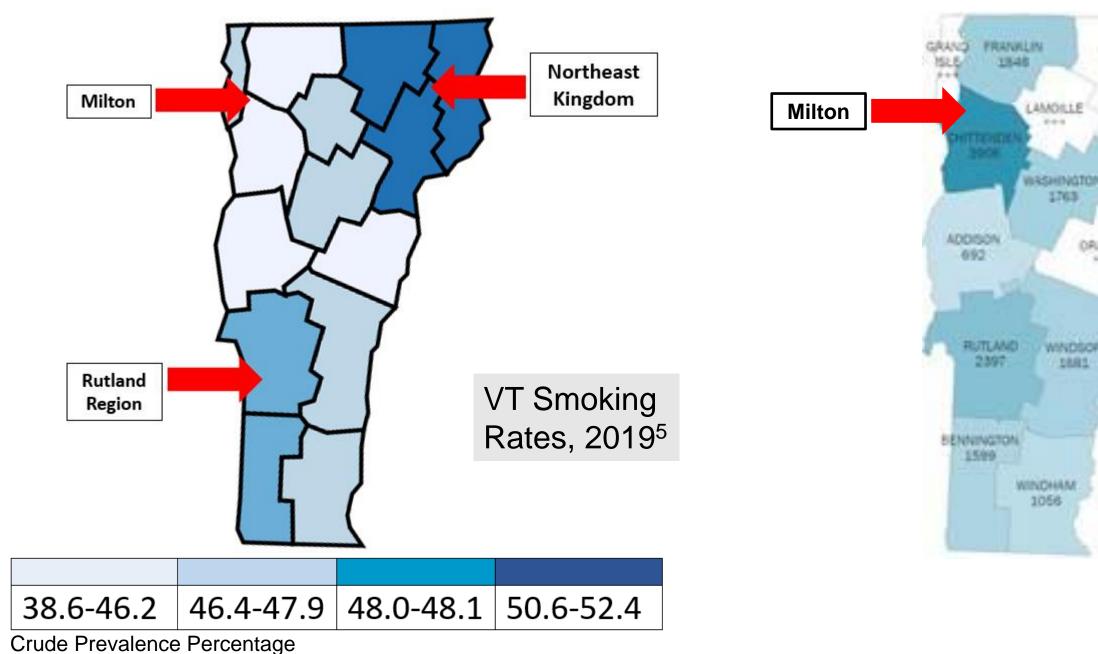
# Collaborating on a Multi-Component Intervention to Increase Lung Cancer Screening Uptake in Vermont

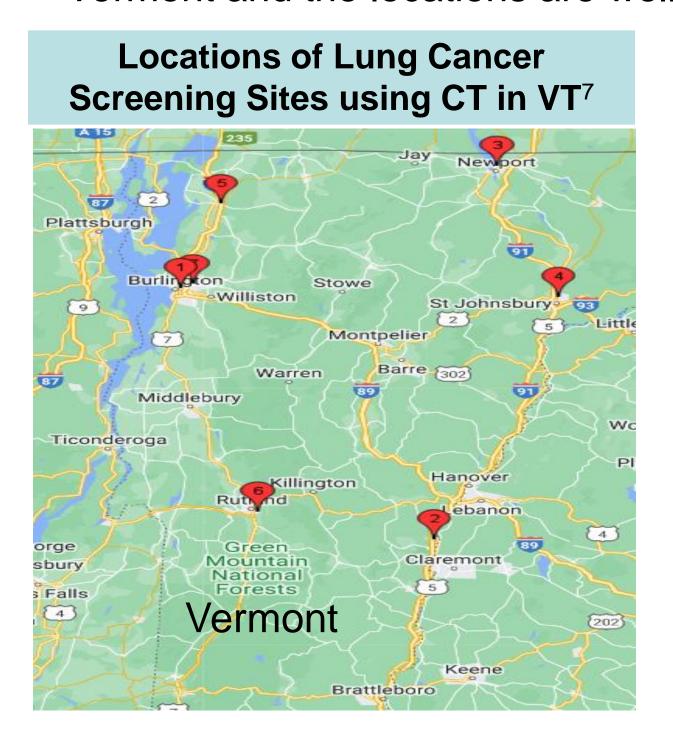
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### Background

- > Cancer is a leading cause of death in Vermont; lung cancer is the leading cause of cancer-related deaths in the state.<sup>1</sup>
- $\succ$  Most lung cancers being identified at a late stage when prognosis is poorer.<sup>1</sup>
- $\succ$  Lung cancer screening (LCS) has been shown to reduce lung cancer-related deaths and all-cause mortality, but uptake remains low nationally and in Vermont.<sup>2</sup>
- $\succ$  Only 14.5% of eligible Vermonters were up-to-date with screening in 2018.<sup>3</sup>
- Reasons for low LCS uptake in Vermont include:
  - 1. Lack of patient knowledge
  - 2. Transportation challenges (limited public transportation system, difficult terrain, and long periods of inclement weather)
  - 3. Lack of provider referrals<sup>4</sup>
- □ Adults in the Northeast Kingdom and Rutland areas smoke tobacco at high rates.<sup>5</sup> The Milton area has a higher estimated number of Vermonters eligible for lung cancer screening.<sup>6</sup>



Although here are seven American College of Radiology Accredited LCS sites in Vermont and the locations are well distributed,<sup>7</sup> the utilization remains low.<sup>2</sup>



#### **Accredited Lung Cancer Sc** Site using CT<sup>7</sup>

- . Fletcher Allen Health Cent MCHV Campus
- 2. Mt. Ascutney Hospital and Center
- 3. North County Hospital
- 4. Northeastern Vermont Red Hospital
- 5. Northwestern Medical Cer
- 6. Rutland Regional Medical
- 7. University of Vermont Med
- Center Fanny Allen Campus

<sup>1</sup> Dartmouth Cancer Center; <sup>2</sup> University of Vermont Cancer Center; <sup>3</sup> University of Vermont Medical Center; <sup>4</sup> Vermont Department of Health



Estimated # of Individuals Eligible for Lung Cancer Screening, 2019<sup>6</sup>

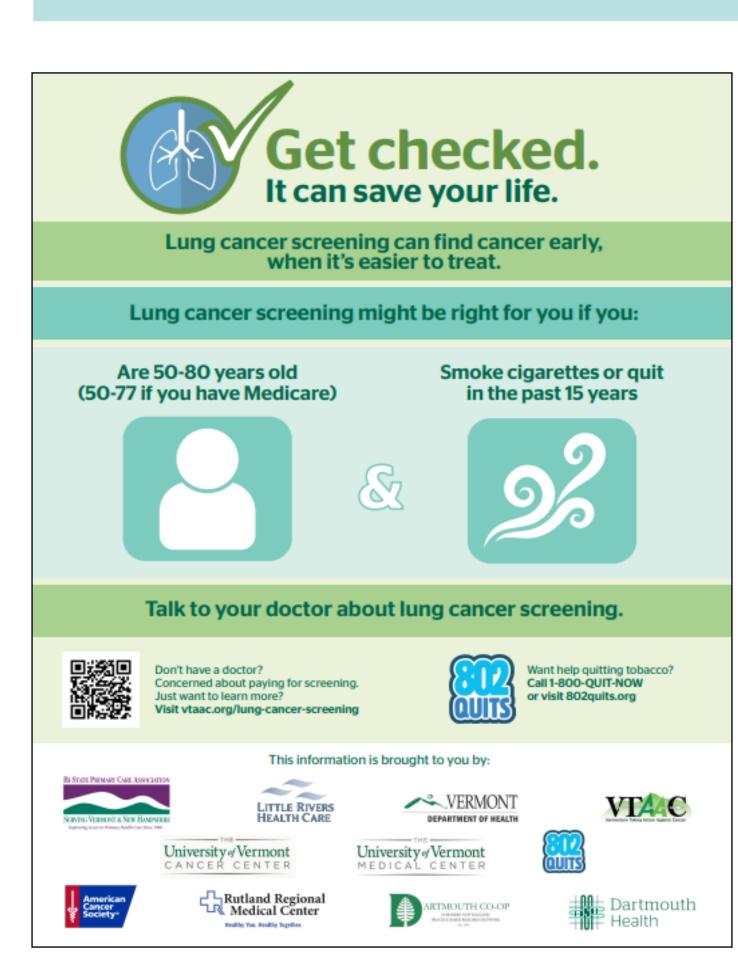
creening	Location <sup>7</sup>
ter-	Burlington
l Health	Windsor
	Newport
gional	St. Johnsbury
nter	St. Albans
Center	Rutland
dical Js	Burlington

### Intervention Details

Stakeholders including a statewide cancer coalition, Vermonters Taking Action Against Cancer (VTAAC), Vermont Department of Health, and the University of Vermont Cancer Center and the University of Vermont Medical Center partnered with Dartmouth Cancer Center to address the barriers to LCS uptake by developing a multi-component intervention.

The partnership initiative will serve as a model for future collaborations relevant to the cancer control needs of Vermont.





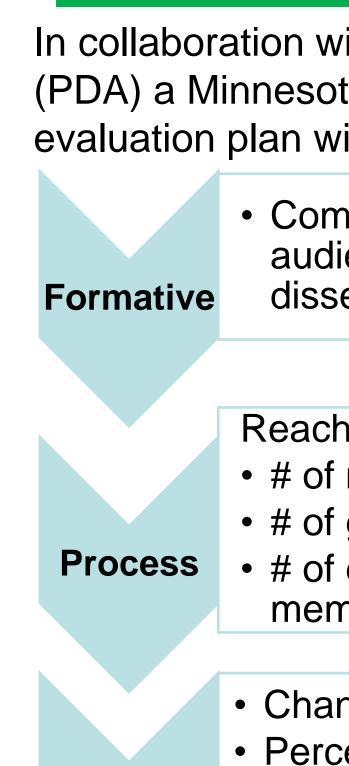
• Campaign using small, social and mass media • Call to action: Talk to your doctor about LCS • Supported by an educational webpage, community educational forums, and proactive outreach

• Partnering with key lung cancer screening centers Providing gas cards to qualified patients

• Continuing medical education sessions for primary care and pulmonology providers • Piloting EMR reminders at a partner primary care clinic at University of Vermont Medical Center

### Examples of Media Campaign: Flyer (left) and Webpage Material (right)





To sustain the enhanced partnership, project leaders will:

- implementation priorities,
- force(s).

Vermont Department of Health (healthvermont.gov) Chest, 157(1), 236-238. doi: 10.1016/j.chest.2019.08.2176 *Cancer Inst*,113(8): djaa170. doi: 10.1093/jnci/djaa170 data (1999-2018). https://www.cdc.gov/cancer/datavia Department of Health to request the report.

Funding for this project was through the National Cancer Institute. We wish to acknowledge and thank the members of the VTAAC Lung Cancer Task Force.



Dartmouth Cancer Center

## **Evaluation Methods**

In collaboration with coalition partners, and Professional Data Analysts (PDA) a Minnesota-based program evaluation firm, a multi-pronged evaluation plan will be implemented:

> Community Engagement Studio was held with the target audience to tailor media campaign, messaging, and dissemination plan

Reach will be measured through: # of media messages disseminated and # of webpage hits # of gas cards distributed

 # of educational forums; # of provider and community members educated

 Change in knowledge and intentions among providers Percent change in number of LCS appointments • Number of providers referring for LCS

### Sustainability

Support coalition leaders in identifying future cancer plan

 $\succ$  Develop new task force(s) aligned with those priorities, and

Engage investigators from our academic institutions in the task

### References

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### Acknowledgements



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